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Cultural Exchanges Between Communist
Countries and Less Developed Countries in 1965

The tables enclosed consist of preliminary estimates based on information received as of 15 January 1966. The 1965 totals probably will be revised upward as additional information is received. Because of difficulties in the collection and tabulation of information, the totals for person-to-person exchanges represent only the minimum number of such exchanges. (Information concerning cultural agreements is more complete.) Variations from year to year and from country to country may be attributed, in part, to differences in reporting. In spite of such shortcomings, the estimates clearly indicate that the Communist countries conduct sizable person-to-person exchange programs with the less developed countries.

All information in these tables is unclassified when not attributed to the Central Intelligence Agency.

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CIA HISTORICAL REVIEW PROGRAM
RELEASE AS SANITIZED
CIA HISTORICAL REVIEW PROGRAM
RELEASE AS SANITIZED

Delegations ^{a/} Exchanged Between Communist and
Less Developed Countries
1964 and 1965

| | Minimum number | |
|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|
| | <u>1964</u> | <u>1965</u> ^{b/} |
| TOTAL | <u>1,508</u> | <u>1,431</u> |
| USSR | 341 | 402 |
| USSR | 675 | 300 |
| Albania | 6 | 12 |
| Bulgaria | 40 | 49 |
| Czechoslovakia | 109 | 129 |
| GDR | 107 | 102 |
| Hungary | 56 | 48 |
| Poland | 51 | 50 |
| Romania | 31 | 31 |
| DRPZ | 55 | 92 |
| DRV | 28 | 48 |
| Mongolia | 9 | 8 |
| <u>Africa</u> | <u>773</u> | <u>801</u> |
| Algeria | 121 | 142 |
| Angola | | 3 |
| Basutoland | 2 | 2 |
| Bechuanaland | 3 | 1 |
| Burundi | 8 | |
| Cameroon | 6 | 3 |
| CAR | 5 | 17 |
| Chad | 1 | |
| Congo E | 42 | 73 |
| Congo L | 1 | 12 |
| Dahomey | 17 | 8 |
| Ethiopia | 22 | 15 |
| Gabon | 1 | |
| Gambia | 2 | 4 |
| Ghana | 121 | 109 |
| Guinea | 62 | 81 |
| Ivory Coast | 2 | |
| Kenya | 37 | 34 |
| Liberia | 7 | 1 |
| Libya | 1 | |
| Malagasy | 4 | 2 |

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Delegations a/ Exchanged Between Communist and
Less Developed Countries
1964 and 1965
(Continued)

| | Minimum number | |
|----------------------|----------------|----------------|
| | <u>1964</u> | <u>1965 b/</u> |
| Malawi | 3 | 1 |
| Mali | 87 | 82 |
| Mauritania | 4 | 12 |
| Mauritius | 2 | 3 |
| Morocco | 21 | 27 |
| Mozambique | 1 | 6 |
| Nigeria | 7 | 1 |
| Nigeria | 11 | 45 |
| Rwanda | 1 | |
| Senegal | 15 | 17 |
| Sierra Leone | 3 | 8 |
| Somali | 16 | 23 |
| Southern Rhodesia | 6 | 2 |
| Sudan | 13 | 12 |
| Tanzania | 59 | 69 |
| Togo | 6 | 3 |
| Tunisia | 29 | 32 |
| Uganda | 11 | 19 |
| Upper Volta | 2 | 3 |
| Zambia | 11 | 9 |
| <u>Latin America</u> | <u>113</u> | <u>108</u> |
| Argentina | 7 | 12 |
| Bolivia | 11 | 3 |
| Brazil | 3 | 7 |
| Chile | 16 | 48 |
| Colombia | 2 | 3 |
| Costa Rica | | 1 |
| Dominican Republic | 1 | |
| Ecuador | 1 | |
| Guatemala | 1 | |
| Mexico | 32 | |
| Nicaragua | 1 | 5 |
| Panama | 6 | |
| Peru | 3 | 5 |
| Uruguay | 25 | 3 |
| Venezuela | 4 | 19 |
| | | 2 |

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Delegations a/ Exchanged Between Communist and
Less Developed Countries
1964 and 1965
(Continued)

| | <u>1964</u> | <u>1965 b/</u> |
|--------------------|-------------|----------------|
| <u>Middle East</u> | <u>69</u> | <u>203</u> |
| Cyprus | 1 | 6 |
| Greece | 1 | 5 |
| Iran | 11 | 7 |
| Iraq | 4 | 12 |
| Israel | | 19 |
| Jordan | 2 | 2 |
| Kuwait | 5 | 5 |
| Lebanon | | 13 |
| Syria | 5 | 31 |
| Turkey | 3 | 16 |
| UAR | 32 | 79 |
| Yemen | 5 | 8 |
| <u>Asia</u> | <u>553</u> | <u>232</u> |
| Afghanistan | 6 | 21 |
| Burma | 22 | 18 |
| Cambodia | 28 | 40 |
| Ceylon | 23 | 8 |
| India | 204 | 11 |
| Indonesia | 172 | 102 |
| Laos | 25 | 5 |
| Nepal | 27 | 9 |
| Pakistan | 32 | 21 |
| South Vietnam | 11 | 1 |
| Thailand | 3 | 3 |

a. Including political, economic, military, technical, and cultural delegations.

b. All figures for 1965 are based on information received as of 15 January 1966 and are only preliminary estimates. Totals for some countries - India, for example - will increase considerably when all reporting for 1965 has been received.

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Exchanges of Performers and Sports Teams Between
Communist and Less Developed Countries
1965 1/

| | <u>Performers</u> 2/ | <u>Minimum number</u> <u>Sports</u> |
|----------------------|----------------------|--|
| TOTAL | <u>81</u> | <u>67</u> |
| USSR | 32 | 21 |
| CPR | 21 | 23 |
| Albania | | 1 |
| Bulgaria | 4 | 3 |
| Czechoslovakia | 5 | 7 |
| GDR | 2 | 1 |
| Hungary | 8 | 7 |
| Poland | 6 | |
| Rumania | 3 | 1 |
| DPNK | | 3 |
| <u>Africa</u> | <u>26</u> | <u>28</u> |
| Algeria | 5 | 4 |
| Cameroon | 1 | |
| CAR | 1 | 1 |
| Congo B | 2 | 3 |
| Dahomey | 1 | |
| Ghana | 3 | 1 |
| Guinea | 2 | 6 |
| Kenya | 1 | |
| Libya | | 1 |
| Mali | 3 | 2 |
| Nigeria | 1 | |
| Senegal | 1 | 4 |
| Sierra Leone | 1 | |
| Somali | 1 | |
| Sudan | 1 | |
| Tunisia | 1 | 6 |
| Zambia | 1 | |
| <u>Latin America</u> | <u>27</u> | <u>13</u> |
| Argentina | 1 | 2 |
| Brazil | 11 | 2 |
| Chile | 5 | 7 |
| Colombia | 1 | |

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Exchanges of Performers and Sports Teams Between
Communist and Less Developed Countries
1965 1/
(Continued)

| | <u>Performers</u> 2/ | <u>Sports</u> |
|--------------------|----------------------|---------------|
| Ecuador | 1 | |
| Mexico | 5 | |
| Peru | 2 | |
| Uruguay | | 2 |
| Venezuela | 1 | |
| <u>Middle East</u> | <u>17</u> | <u>9</u> |
| Cyprus | 1 | |
| Iran | | 1 |
| Iraq | 1 | 1 |
| Israel | 4 | 1 |
| Lebanon | 1 | 1 |
| Syria | | 1 |
| Turkey | 6 | 2 |
| UAR | 3 | 2 |
| Yemen | 1 | |
| <u>Asia</u> | <u>11</u> | <u>17</u> |
| Afghanistan | 1 | |
| Burma | 3 | 5 |
| Cambodia | 3 | 7 |
| India | | 1 |
| Indonesia | 1 | 2 |
| Nepal | 1 | |
| Pakistan | 2 | 2 |

1. Preliminary estimates based on information received as of 15 January 1966.

2. By number performing groups.

Cultural Agreements and Protocols Signed Between
Communist and Less Developed Countries
1965
(Continued)

| | |
|------------------|---|
| Togo with | USSR-new agreement |
| Tunisia with | Bulgaria |
| Uganda with | USSR-new agreement |
| Iraq | USSR Bulgaria GDR Hungary DPRK |
| Syria with | CPR-new agreement GDR |
| Turkey with | Rumania |
| UAR with | USSR CPR Bulgaria GDR-new agreement Poland DRV |
| Yemen with | USSR CPR |
| Afghanistan with | USSR CPR-new agreement |
| Cambodia with | USSR CPR-new agreement DPRK |
| India with | USSR Bulgaria Czechoslovakia Hungary Rumania |
| Nepal with | USSR CPR |
| Pakistan with | USSR CPR-new agreement |

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Cultural Agreements and Protocols Signed Between
Communist and Less Developed Countries
1965'

| | |
|---|--|
| Algeria with | USSR CPR Bulgaria Rumania DRV-new agreement |
| Cameroon with CAR with Congo B with | USSR USSR USSR CPR DRV-new agreement |
| Dahomey with | USSR |
| Ethiopia with | Bulgaria -new agreement Hungary -new agreement Poland |
| Ghana with | USSR Albania Bulgaria Czechoslovakia GDR Hungary Poland Rumania |
| Guinea with | USSR CPR GDR Mongolia |
| Mali with | USSR CPR Czechoslovakia |
| Mauritania with | DPRK-new agreement |
| Sierra Leone with | USSR-new agreement |
| Somali with | USSR CPR Czechoslovakia |